

Table S1 Species of birds bycatch in crayfish traps from September 2010 to December 2023

Order	Family	Species	Number	Diet	Protection Level	IUCN
Galliformes	Phasianidae	Japanese quail (<i>Coturnix japonica</i>)	1	omnivore		NT
		Common pheasant (<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>)	2	omnivore		LC
Anseriformes	Anatidae	Bean goose (<i>Anser fabalis</i>)	7	Herbivore		LC
		Cotton pygmy-goose (<i>Nettapus coromandeli anus</i>)	1	omnivore	II	LC
		Pintail (<i>Anas acuta</i>)	1	omnivore		LC
		Mallard (<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>)	4	omnivore		LC
		Spot-billed duck (<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>)	11	omnivore		LC
		Eurasian teal (<i>Anas crecca</i>)	14	omnivore		LC
		Baer's pochard (<i>Aythya baeri</i>)	8	omnivore	I	CR
		Tundra swan (<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>)	1	Herbivore	II	LC
		Mandarin duck (<i>Aix galericulata</i>)	2	omnivore	II	LC
		Little grebe (<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>)	10	Carnivore		LC
Gruiformes	Rallidae	Brown-winged rail (<i>Rallus indicus</i>)	2	omnivore		LC
		Brown Crake (<i>Zapornia akool</i>)	3	omnivore		LC
		White-breasted waterhen (<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>)	2	omnivore		LC
		Common moorhen (<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>)	59	omnivore		LC
		Spotted crake (<i>Porzana pusilla</i>)	3	omnivore		LC
		Eurasian coot (<i>Fulica atra</i>)	20	omnivore		LC
Charadriiformes	Rostratulidae	Greater painted-snipe (<i>Rostratula</i>)	7	Carnivore		LC

		<i>benghalensis</i>)					
	Scolopacidae	Pin-tailed snipe (<i>Gallinago stenura</i>)	2	Carnivore			LC
		Common snipe (<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>)	17	Carnivore			LC
		Little curlew (<i>Numenius minutus</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
		Spotted redshank (<i>Tringa erythropus</i>)	6	Carnivore			LC
		Common greenshank (<i>Tringa nebularia</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
		Green Sandpiper (<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>)	4	Carnivore			LC
		Common greenshank (<i>Tringa ochropus</i>)	5	Carnivore			LC
		Grey-tailed Tattler (<i>Tringa brevipes</i>)	1	Carnivore			NT
		Wood sandpiper (<i>Tringa glareola</i>)	4	Carnivore			LC
		Asian Dowitcher (<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>)	1	Carnivore	II		NT
	Laridae	Black-headed gull (<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
		Whiskered tern (<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>)	12	Carnivore			LC
	Jacanidae	Pheasant-tailed jacana (<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae	Great bittern (<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>)	3	Carnivore			LC
		Cinnamon bittern (<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
		Yellow bittern (<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>)	4	Carnivore			LC
		Black bittern (<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>)	1	Carnivore			LC
		Black-crowned night-heron (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)	11	Carnivore			LC
		Striated heron (<i>Butorides striata</i>)	3	Carnivore			LC

Passeriformes		Grey heron (<i>Ardea cinerea</i>)	1	Carnivore	LC
		Little egret (<i>Egretta garzetta</i>)	5	Carnivore	LC
		Purple heron (<i>Ardea purpurea</i>)	1	Carnivore	LC
		Chinese pond heron (<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>)	14	Carnivore	LC
	Laniidae	Long-tailed Shrike (<i>Lanius schach</i>)	6	Carnivore	LC
	Corvidae	Magpie (<i>Pica pica</i>)	5	omnivore	LC
	Paridae	Great tit (<i>Parus major</i>)	2	Carnivore	LC
	Alaudidae	Skylark (<i>Alauda arvensis</i>)	1	omnivore	LC
	Accipitridae	River warbler (<i>Locustella certhiola</i>)	2	Carnivore	LC
	Acrocephalidae	Oriental reed warbler (<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>)	1	Carnivore	LC
	Sturnidae	Red-billed starling (<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>)	103	omnivore	LC
		Black-collared Starling (<i>Sturnus nigricollis</i>)	3	omnivore	LC
	Motacillidae	Crested Myna (<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>)	6	omnivore	LC
		Gray Wagtail (<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>)	9	Carnivore	LC
		White Wagtail (<i>Motacilla alba</i>)	5	Carnivore	LC
		Water Pipit (<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>)	3	Carnivore	LC
	Cisticolidae	Plain Prinia (<i>Prinia inornate</i>)	6	Carnivore	LC
	Turdidae	Eurasian Blackbird (<i>Turdus merula</i>)	4	omnivore	LC
	Leiothrichidae	White-browed Laughingthrush (<i>Garrulax sannio</i>)	1	Carnivore	LC
		Oriental Turtle-dove (<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>)	1	Herbivore	LC
Columbiformes	Columbidae	Spotted Dove	1	Herbivore	LC

		<i>(Spilopelia chinensis)</i>				
		Black-capped				
Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae	Kingfisher	1	Carnivore		VU
		<i>(Halcyon pileata)</i>				
Falconiformes	Falconidae	Common Kestrel	1	Carnivore	II	LC
		<i>(Falco tinnunculus)</i>				
Strigiformes	Strigidae	Short-eared Owl	1	Carnivore	II	LC
		<i>(Asio flammeus)</i>				
Accipitriformes						
unidentified			7			
species						
Charadriiformes						
unidentified			22			
species						
Passeriformes						
unidentified			18			
species						
Unable to identify			59			
individual						